## THE HAWAIIAN GAZETTE

RODERICK O. MATHESON, EDITOR

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THE ADVERTISER'S SEMI-WEEKLY

## The State of the Volcano | The Entente Boycott

volcano is worth visiting now.

A brief statement as to its present condition may, be of interest to others whom I do not personally

The active lake of molten lava is in most satisfactory condition for observation. The lake sank to a depth of approximately 700 feet below the rins of the inner pit, during the first week in June. Since then it has been steadily rising, until now it is within about 500 feet of the rim and extends nearly from bank to bank, being approximately 1000-feet lung by 700 to 800 feet wide, with constant activity in the way of fountains, flows and streaming of the lava both within the lake and outside of it.

There is not much vapor-not enough to obscure the lake, nor is the odor of sulphur very strong.

During the past week there have been almost daily overflows of lava, sweeping back from the edges of the lake to the walls of the pit.

There have also been three molten rivers emerging from the walls of the pit, some thirty feet above the lake and cascading down into the lake, making a most spectacular sight. These cascades are internittent, running from an hour or so to all day.

Last week a lava tube formed over a blow hole building up a column some thirty feet high and not over four feet in diameter. This exploded every thirty to sixty seconds with a report like a rifle shot. So sharp, indeed, was the report, that for some moments I thought some one was shooting from the opposite bank. With each explosion a shower of lava spatter was thrown into the air some thirty feet trality. or so. The next day this lava cannon had disappeared, blown to pieces probably, by an extra heavy charge of gas.

There is much action, plenty of fire and excellent opportunity to view it.

time is to go to the volcano now, but not to return der congressional jurisdiction so that any attempt by the same steamer. The crater is changing every to enforce foreign edicts in constraint of legitiday-is never twice alike, and to be appreciated must be seen more than once.

As to danger at the crater, several spots on the rim of the pit were shattered by the downfall of a month ago, but the main portion of the banks are in the same condition that they have been for the Australia Sugar Prices past twenty-two years, and may therefore be deemed reasonably safe. The more dangerous spots are be ing marked by the Hilo Publicity Committee. It they are avoided the crater trip is not more danger ous than usual.

LORRIN A. THURSTON.

Hilo, July 22.

## An Industrial Reserve

THAIRMAN HOWARD E. COFFIN of the committee on industrial preparedness of the Naval Consulting Board has called the attention from the great factories for soldiers. Munitions are fully as important as men.

On this subject Mr. Coffin says, "industrial plants whose output is absolutely essential to the success of our arms in the event of hostilities will lose a considerable part of their employes who are called out with the National Guard. This is all wrong

"We must conserve our skilled mechanics, the machine makers, the gauge makers and others who make the winning of wars possible by producing the things that count. They should not be converted into soldiers. Their work is as honorable and necessary as that of the man who does the fighting. Without guns and bullets a soldier would not have much chance. Something should be done to prevent this large element, which is such a valuable asset to the country, from becoming

"One of the plans of the committee on industrial preparedness is the organization of an industrial reserve in which men may enlist. Enlistment in the reserves should carry as much honor with it as enlistment in the army. The forces that make the munitions must be kept up to their highest efficiency if there is to be preparedness that is real preparedness.

## A Cowardly Outrage

F, as stated in the telegraphic news despatches received a few days before the dastardly bomb outrage at San Francisco, Saturday, the responsibility for this cowardly murder of American citizens rests with "organized labor," it will bring that lawless body to the bar of public judgement, as no other criminal act of theirs could have done.

"Organized labor" as represented by certain waterfront unions in San Francisco, Seattle, Portland and other West Coast cities have assumed a jurisdiction they do not hold over the property of the State and of the United States and have arrogantly denied to the people, the use of that to which they are legally entitled. They have attempted to enforce their illegal and self-conferred powers by assault, intimidation, threats, and the destruction of property. "Organized anarchy," is a better name for it.

"Organized anarchy" has decried military preparedness. It has trampled on the flag. It has debrutal, anarchistic and wanton wholesale murder. wrong because of gambling.

I receive frequent inquiries as to whether the THE Chinese are the only people who have Within the past six months the arrival at this port of a few hundred tons of Japanese merchandise consigned to Chinese firms was considered an event of sufficient importance to send over the the Pacific Sanitarium, is reported as for further proceedings until later on wire as Associated Press news. It marked the wire as Associated Press news. It marked the Miss Louise Baldwin, Arthur Bald. Mrs. Annie Hooksohuanui as guardian court yesterday morning charged with resumption of friendly business relations between win and Masters Fred and Heavy Bald. of the person and property of Victoria (assault and battery against his spouse) the merchants of these two great and progressive

> The Chinese have boycotted British goods in protest against overt acts directed against the latter's home in Linne, Knosi. The hinese government in certain matters of concessions, national loans for railroad construction, and the hogging of exclusive spheres of commercial influence. They have also used the boycott against other nationalities to the extent that all over the wor'd no Chinese subject has bought, sold, consumed or used, any merchandise or material originating in the land against which the boycott rested, so long as it was in force.

In every other instance in which an attempt has been made to enforce a boycott it has proved a two-edged sword, blade and handle both sharp. The announcement that foreign governments with which the United States is now at peace have entered the United States in an attempt to enforce a boycott gainst citizens of other foreign nations with which we are also at peace, cannot e viewed with equanimity or be allowed to pass without firm and indignant protest. It is an insolent and impudent invasion of American neu-

Under the law every corporation in the United States is an American citizen standing on an equality with the individual in its rights of citizenship. While incorporations are under the jurisdiction of State rather than federal law, it is perhaps for-My strong advice to all who can possibly spare the tunate that Hawaiian corporations are directly unmate American trade within this Territory can be carried direct to Washington and made the subject of congressional investigation.

THE Australian government, as a war measure, A and to maintain the price of food at a level within the means of all consumers, has established the values at which raw sugar may be sold at between \$62.40 and \$86.40 per ton. The lower price, is to be paid if certain prescribed labor conditions have not been fulfilled by the planters, but if the cane is grown as the government wishes, the higher price is to be paid.

An internal revenue tax of four cents per ton of cane ground has also been levied on the planters, The following is extracted from a government of the war department to the folly of taking men proclamation recently issued under the sugar acquisition act of 1915, and published in The Australian Sugar Journal:

The price of the raw sugar acquired under proclamation dated the seventh day of January, 1916, payable to the owners of such raw sugar respectively shall be as follows: At the rate of £18 per ton, 94 per cent net titre, upon the Treasurer being satisfied that the said raw sugar has been produced and manufactured by labor and under condied and manufactured by labor and under condi-tions approved by him; or at such rate per ton, the south were Mr. and Mrs. F. D. Lownot being less than at the rate of £13 per ton, 94 per cent net titre, as the Treasurer may fix in cases where the Treasurer is not so satisfied as aforesaid. The aforesaid price shall in each case be the price delivered on board or on trucks at the place directed by the Treasurer in the port or town, or at the railway station, siding or refinery in or at which the raw sugar from the mill or factory concerned was delivered for refining during the concerned was delivered for retning during the who spent several weeks visiting rela-season 1915, or if no such sugar was delivered for tives in Hilo, returned in the Mauna refining during such season, then in such port or at such place as the Treasurer may direct.

In order to arrive at the price to be paid in respect of any delivery of raw sugar at any refinery in Queensland, where it is to be refined, the will Treasurer may direct that a fair sample of each such delivery shall be taken by some officer of the refinery in the presence of some person decome time past visiting in the Pacific Coast, will return to Honolulu on Sepputed by the Treasurer in that behalf. Such State analyst shall thereupon, by analysis of such part, determine the percentage of sugar net titre in such delivery, and his analysis shall be final and shall the Volcano of Kilauea. He chapnot be questioned by any person.

It is also officially announced that the Central Sugar Cane Prices Board has decided to make and istrate of Puna, Hawaii, who has been levy an assessment at the said rate of two-pence per ton on all sugar cane received at each mill in Queensland on and after the fourth day of May, terday 1916. Such assessment shall be paid by the owner of the mill to the Minister, on the first day of every month, upon the actual number of tons of Father Martin of the Catholic Catholic sugar cane received at the mill during the preced- ral, the witnesses being R. A. Kinney ing month. Such assessment shall, however, be borne by the cane grower for every ton so supplied by such cane grower.

Our population, fortunately for the good name of the land is not much given to the grosser offences burglary, murderous assault and crimes of violence except when spurred thereto by drunkenness, but petty graft and embezzlement are rife. fied the law. None but the most dastardly and Hardly a day passes but the news comes of some degenerate cowards could have perpetrated such clerk, office boy or small merchant who has gone

## PERSONALS

Mrs. F. B. McStocker and Miss. Me Stocker left in the Makura last night for British Columbia.

Supervisor R. A. Drummond of Maul decree twill return to his Hana home in the July 31.

Mauna Kea this afternoon.

A piet

Attorney H. L. Ross of Hile was a passenger in the Makura last night for Vancouver, British Columbia.

Mrs. J. L. Silva of Elecle, successfully underwant as operation at the Lechue Hospital, Kauss, last Saturday.

Mrs. George Duncan of Olan Hawnii, who underwent a slight operation at

Miss Hatch of this city is at present guest of Mrs. F. L. Putnam at the M. Hatch of Hodolida.

Lieut.-Col. L. D. Timmons, N. G. H., Island and secretary of the Kauai chamber of commerce, is in the city spending a ten-day vacation.

Miss Eleanor L. Holt, stenographer of the department of public instruction, who returned recently from a visit in the mainland, will resume her duties next Monday morning.

Mrs. J. W. Fleming was a passenger in the Claudine yesterday for Maui.
Among other passengers were Catton
C. James, John Bryant, Mrs. F. P.
Rosserans and Miss H. B. Carter.

Attorney David L. Withington has received information that his son, Dayd I. Withington, Ar., has successfully passed the entrance examinations which entitle him to admission to Har-

BenjamineN. Kahalepuna, clerk of the third division of the local circuit court, is enjoying a two weeks vacation, his colleague, Solomon Maheula, having just returned to the office from

William P. Jarrett, high sheriff, and Charles H. Rose, sheriff of Honolulu, who have been the past two months in the mainland, are expected to arrive in Wilhelmina from San Francisco a

Among Honolulans leaving last night Columbia, were Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Brown, Dr. and Mrs. George Herbert, Charles L. Herbert, Miss Rose Herbert and Miss Grace Erickson. Solomon K. Malino and Miss Virgin-

nesses were Mrs. Rebecca H. Pinso and in the Territory, might be formally Phillip E. Kanuwai.

Frank Cox, for several years connected with Hofgaard & Co., has been appointed manager of the Waimen Hotel, Kauai, and is already in charge, succeeding Richard N. Oliver, who has be come the Schuman Carriage Company epresentative on the Garden Island. Joseph G. Pratt, who has accepted

the management of the new People's Bank in Hilo, left in the Matsonia on Thursday for the Crescent City. Mr. Fratt will return to Honolulu in two weeks to close his local affairs, preparatory to taking charge of the new Hilo bank's affairs. 10

With Bishop Restarick of St. irew's Cathedral officiating, James Pherson and Miss Helen Mary Kahooilimoku Catheart, daughter of the late Bobert William Catheart, were married last Wednesday, the witnesses to the ceremony being D. Yonge and Mrs. Helenalani Eva Yonge. (From Sunday Advertiser)

James I., McLean was a passenger in the Mauna Kea yesterday afternoon for the islands to the south.

Among Honolulans leaving in

T. J. Rynn, clerk of the circuit court of Hilo, returned to his Big Island home in the Mauna Ken yesterday af-Allan McGowan and his bride return-

ed in the Mauna Kes vesterday morn-ing from Hilo and other Big Island points, where they spent their honey-Mr. and Mrss Charles F. Gilliland,

Kes yesterday morning from the Big

Thomas E. Wall, manager of Wall, Nichols & Co., who has been for some time past in the mainland on business. return to Honolalu early next month.

tember 12 Bert Hushaw returned in the Mauna Kea yesterday from a trip to Hilo and

eroned the Santa Clara ball players on their visit to the Big Island. Judge Joseph 8, Ferry, district mag-

at the Hilo Hospital for some time past, is reported doing nicely, according to news received from the Big Island yes-John K. Jones of this city and Miss

Among arrivals in the Matna Ken

yesterday from Hilo were E. H. Magoon, Mrs. F. Archer, J. G. Wakefield, C. F. White, T. Cunningham, Mrs. R. Carter and three children, J. J. Armstrong and R. Cooke.

## COLDS CAUSE HEADACHES

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE removes the cause. Used the world over to cure a cold in one day. The signature of E. W. GROVE is on each box. Manufactured by the PARIS MEDI-CINE CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

## BREVITIES

(From Saturday Advertiser.) On the ground of desertion, Judge Whitney yesterday granted a divorce to Katsue Hirai from Mizue Hirai, the decree to take effect from and after

A pienic at the Waikiki Beach was enjoyed on Thursday by about one hundred Sunday school children of the Japanese Methodist Church, South King street.

Proofs of heirs was taken by Judge Whituey yesterday in the matter of the estate of John Alapai Kua, deceased, the hearing being continued

Judge Whitney yesterday appointed win are expected from San Francisco K. Kalliult, a minor, without bond, the in the Lurline due here next Wednes- inventory to be filed within thirty

> Circuit Judge Whitney yesterday as administrator of the estate of Donald Calvin Kent, deceased, under \$250 bond, he inventory to be filed within thirty Ah Hing, indicted on Thursday on charge of assault with a deadly weapon, pleuded not guilty before Judge Ash-

Walter C. Shields was appointed by

ford yesterday, the case being placed on the calendar and the defendant's bond fixed at \$750. Work is progressing rapidly and sat

isfactorily on the new wharf and exthis undertaking is completed the same workmen will extend the Nawiliwili wharf on the same island.

Under a stipulation filed in the cir Wainnae Company against Kniwilei, an action concerning the possession of some land, was continued for trial be fore Judge Ashford on August 8.

Natale Rodriguez, indicted on Thursday by the territorial grand jury on a charge of first degree burglary, will be arraigned before Judge Ashford at nine o'clock this morning, at which time the defendant will probably plead.

ruit court yesterday a suit asking for \$5009 damages from the municipal government. He claims he received in uries while working for the municipal ty. A former suit has been discon

Mrs. Kaiwa Kekus of 1222 Alapai lane, Palama, who died early yester day morning at her -.e, was buried yesterday afternoon in the Kawaiahao cemetery. Mrs. Kekua was born in Kalalau, Kauai, and was about twen ty-seven years old.

Failure of material to arrive in Kamalapua Kanuwai were married schedule will delay the opening of the of the mainland which he expects will on Thursday by Rev. Leopold Kroll, in new theater in Lihue, Kanai, until Oc. last about one year. He will be accharge of the Hawaiian congregation tober. It was originally hoped that compared of St. Andrew's Cathedral. The wit the new playbouse, probably the finest father, opened in August.

Kaluna (k), a resident of Jack lane unasu Valley, reputed one of the is home on Thursday and was buried yesterday afternoon in the Kaisepo-haku semetery. He was born in Wai-mea, Kauai, ninety-seven years ago,

(From Sunday, Advertiser) William E. Pedrick of this city died

esterday. His body was cremated. It was a native of Scranton, Pennsylvania, a widower and eighty years old estate of Solomon Mahelona, deceased, was authorized by Judge Whitney yes erday to sell real estate, the of which he will use to pay off debts

Gabriel Ah Lee Chew was commissioned by Attorney General Stainbach CHINESE CHILDREN yesterday as a notary public for this judicial circuit, which covers the Island of Oahu, including Honolulu.

Ching Sui Pau, charged with having pium in possession, was committed by United States Commissioner Curry yes terday to the federal grand jury and his bond fixed at \$500. The bond was furnished, with Charles K. Notley and Harry T. Mills as sureties.

Samuel J. Graham, assistant attorney general of the United States, has written to Marshal Smiddy commend ng the latter's successful efforts in bringing about the present repairs which are being made in the building occupied by the federal judiciary de partments and which the marshal pre ailed upon the owners to make.

The following invitation has been ent out: "Rev. Y. Imamura, bishop of the mission, has the pleasure of cordially requesting your presence at the dedication coremony of the Hong-wanji Mission, which is to be erected on Upper Fort street, Honolulu, at three o'clock, Sunday, the thirtieth of July, nineteen hundred and sixteen."

Bruce Cartwright, guardian of Main and Rosa Enos, minors, filed in the circuit court yesterday his first ac-counts, charging himself with receipts of \$8933.43 and with disbursements of \$7683.11. The inventory shows the estate to be worth \$20,320.32. The accounts have been referred by Judge Whitney to Charles M. Hite for examination and report thereon.

From Tuesday Advertiser.) 1.orrin A. Thurston returned in the datsonia from Hilo on Sunday morn

The admiralty damage suit of Wil-liam Green against the Matson Navigation Company's steamer Matsonia was on further trial before Judge Vaughan in the federal court yesterday. Green claims that while a passenger in the Matsonia he was maltreated by a member of the crew.

The funeral of Mrs. Hilo Keama who died Sunday at her former home in Manoa Valley, was beld yesterday afternoon, interment taking place in the Manon Hawaiian Church cemetery The deceased was sixty-six years, five months and ten days old and a native of Kohala, Hawaii.

The summer home of E. A. Mott-Smith at Niu, on the beach of the Wainine Bay, was the scene of a plea sant picaic held on Sunday by about a century and a half of the members of the Tokokujin Kai (Northwestern Prefecture Association), headed by Dr. Tomizo Katsunuma.

Damaging Testimony Given By Police Officer

Attempting to foreibly teach hade able etiquette to his wife, proved disastrons for Kachuckalani, an old Hawaiian, who appeared in the police court yesterday morning charged with in Helen's Court, Sunday afternoon, He was found guilty and sentenced to sixty days' imprisonment.

Kachuokalani became peeved at his ife because she persisted in eating er poi sitting on the floor, and disregarded all entresties to act "like an American." The angry husband, with one well-directed wallop, knocked his wife through a window. She exhibited a bandaged arm as evidence of the wrong-doing of "Spray of the Haevenly Surf," which is the Hawaiian translation for her husbands name.

M. Wilson, who was charged with administering a beating to his wife, was lockier. Even after the police officer who arrested Wilson reported that when he arrived on the scene, "Wiland knocking her into the street, Judge Monsarrat discharged the de-

Vagrancy, the charge which claced against suspicious offenders, was the city ambulance and was conveyed sufficient to send Pedro, a Filipino, to to The Queen's Hospital. Up to late the reef for two months. J. A. Auna, last night his temperature was normal charged with non-support was dis charged, after the judge succeeded set-tling the differences by giving Auna. a little fatherly advise in his

# Kelii Solomon Apiki filed in the cir. PRESIDENT GRIFFITHS

Head of Oahu College Will Lecture in Mainland

A. F. Griffiths, president of Oahu College, will leave tomorrow on a tou last about one year. He will be accompanied by Mrs. Griffiths and hi

While sway President Griffiths ex pects to be an ardent booster for Hawali. He is taking with him a com-plete set of lantern slides, which he is planning to use in connection with lec-tures he proposes giving at different military schools in the mainland. He will also study the methods of these schools while away, with an idea of incorporating such features as seem wisest in the management of Punahou on his return.

on his return.

Although he intends talking about the Islands in general, preparedness in Hawaii is to be his chief theme. His slides include pictures of the military William Ahia, administrator of the life here, of the militia, which has asking if the board has any object

The Chinese Students' Alliance contributed to the better vacation program at Kaiulani School an hour's entertainment, Saturday afternoon, much appreciated by the children as well as the handful of adult visitors.

Well rendered music by voice and violin, and a clever dialogue were followed by a fresh stunt worthy the best vaudeville stage. Every child learns to whistle shrilly against a grass blade or flower petal, but with only a handful of fresh monkey pod leaves as instru-ment, Mr. Kong filled the room with flute-like notes of real music.

The star performer was, however none other than Dector Williams, presi dent of Mills Institute. Open-eyed and open-mouthed, the children watched his sleight-of-hand as he picked gay hand kerchiefs out of the air, or from the tiny ball produced the magician's hand-Later in the afternoon monkey pod leaves were in great demand on the playground, and from the number of troupes rehearsing, many a Palama home will see a high class vaudeville show put on by strictly amateur talent

### JAPANESE TO MARRY AMERICAN MUSICIAN

Torso Kawasaki, new secretary of the Japanese Young Men's Christian Association, and Miss Edith M. L. Johnson of Boston, will be married this evening at eight o'c wex, at the home of Rev. Takie Okomura. The couple have been engaged two gears and arrived here in the Matsonia last week. The prospective bride is a teacher of music.

### WAIALUA WOMAN DIES AS RESULT OF BURNS

Mrs. Juliana Gomez of Wahinwa died at The Queen's Hospital yesterday morning from burns received in a fire at Wainlun. She was taken to the hospital late on Sunday evening, suffering terribly from burns which covered a cost two will cure you before a doctor large part of her body. Dr. H. Woods could possibly be called, and it never large part of her body. Dr. H. Woods of Waislus brought her in, having rushed her to the hospital after she dangerous cases. For sale had been almost burned to death in her Dealers, Benson Smith & Co.

# Another Discharged, In Spite of Cuts Throat From Ear To Ear

and Gashes Both Wrists

But Survives After cutting his throat from ear ear, and inflicting severs gashes on both of his wrists with a rasor is an attempt to commit suicide in his room.

is at The Queen's Hospital and reported out of danger.

Coleman was found at eight o'clock boy, who reported the matter to the police. He was lying on his bed, which was soaked with blood, and his throat roughly bandaged. The razor was be side him. He was rushed to the emerg-ency hospital, where examination disclosed two lacerations of the throat with one artery completely severed, and the action of the windpipe and jugular visible, which presented a grue-

With the aid of Dr. Lawrence L Patterson, Police Surgeon Ayera place. Coleman under an anesthetic and after nine interior and thirty-six exterior stitches had been made succeeded it closing the wounds in his throat. The wound on each wrist required for stitches. After the operation Coleman calmly smoking a cigaret, walked t and no indication of infection was ap Enrent.

"I do not want to die," said Coleman at the emergency hospital. "To fact, I did not realize what I had done, antil the blood gushed from my wounds. I have experienced practically no pain.
When I saw that I was bleeding freely, I packed my wounds with absorben cotton and roughly bandaged them. I was afraid to call for assistance, and fell asleep."

According to Mr. and Mrs. John Dug-gan, proprietors of Helen's Court, Cole-man may be demented. He is a mative of Hemdon, Virginia, where he was married and divorced, leaving two chil-dren. Coming to Honolulu about eighteen months ago, he secured emplement with Veterinarian Mason of Fourth Cavalry as chauffeur. Coleu is thirty-six years old.

# UPON NUMEROUS BILLS

Hilo Yacht Club May Use Kainehe Bay Land

Bills were approved by the harbor pourd at a short session held yester-

The board received a communication from Land Commissioner Rivenburgh, grown from almost nothing to approx- to granting the Hilo Yacht Club use imately ave thousand men, and of the of land on the shores of Kainehe Bay, tion and notified the land commissioner to that effect.

A meeting of the board will be held in the office of Governor Pinkham this afternoon at two o'clock, in order to ENIOV BIG OUTING land owned by the Terirtory to the army as a site for a landing stage. The land is situated near the channel wharf, and the army officials wish to exchange an equivelent section of

The proposed swap would give the army a site for a much needed and would give the Territory landward room at the wharf.

## SENATOR COKE EXPECTS TO SECURE JUDGESHIP

Report Says He is Slated To Succeed Stuart

James L. Coke is slated for Judg r. B. Stuart's place on the circuit court when the latter resigns from his posi-tion August 1, as he has informed President Wilson that he will, according

to reports yesterday.

While stating that he is not making efforts to secure the appointment, Mr. Coke admitted that he would accept the position were it offered him. Though Mr. Coke's term of office as senator does not expire until Novem-ber, he said that this would in no way interfere with his acceptance of the

### FORMER MAYOR FERN HAS BLOOD-POISONING

judgeship.

Former Mayor Joseph J. Fern, now charge of the city jail, is laid up at his home with a serious blood poison ing case, and is not likely to be able to leave his home for at least a menth. From a scratch on his leg, the former mayor developed an infection which threatened the loss of the limb, and mny keep him in bed several weeks,

CAN YOU AFFORD THE RISE? Were you ever seized with a severe attack of cramp colic or ithout a bottle of Chamberlain's Colie, Cholern and Diarrhoea Remedy in the house? Don't take such risks. A dose fails even in the most severe and